

APPENDIX 13.3: Gazetteer of Sites , Monuments and Finds

WA ID	Name	NMR ID	SMR ID	Easting	Northing	Accuracy	Period	Type	Summary	Status
2001	West Cornwall Railway	1360647		147000	30000	linear	Modern	railway	opened between Penzance and Redruth 1852, extended 1855	
2002	Wherry Rocks	421969		147060	29450	centre/point	Post Medieval	mine	tin mine shaft damaged by ship adrift, finally abandoned 1840	
2003	St Anthonys Chapel	422124		147660	29950	centre/point	Medieval	chapel	no remains, built over.	
2004	Gear Rock	422137		147940	29320	centre/point	Neolithic	quarry	possible source of Salisbury greenstone axe	
2005	Battery site	422155	SW42NE59	146000	28000	locality	Unknown	battery	possible battery location, no visible remains	
2006	Location names	422181	SW42NE93	147000	67000	locality	Medieval	names	names with monastic connotation in Penzance	
2007	Jubilee Pool	1303795		147650	29820	centre/point	Modern	seaside lido	Finest example of its type, built 1935	listed building grade II
2008	Ropewalk	1305273		146900	29500	centre/point	Modern	ropewalk	identifified from documentary sources	
2009	Stone Cross	423922		147540	30000	centre/point	Medieval	stone cross	remains of medieval stone cross, moved to present site in 1850	
2010	Wheel Head Cross	423927		147040	30040	centre/point	Medieval	stone cross	Moved numerous times. Now stands outside Penlee Museum	scheduled monument
2011	Lescudjack Castle	423950	CORN 537	147530	31020	centre/point	Iron Age	earthwork	Damaged earthworks remains of univallate hillfort	scheduled monument
2012	Cinerary Urn	423953		146000	30000	locality	Bronze Age	artefact	Miniature cinerary urn found prior to 1872	
2013	Middle Bronze Age Axes	423959		147000	30000	locality	Bronze Age	artefact	Middle Bronze Age axes found. Now held in Cambridge and Oxford Museums	
2014	Western Hotel	1315874		147110	30280	centre/point	Modern	building	irregular in plan, stuccoed with slate roof. Three storeys with attic	
2015	Wesleyan Methodist Chape	1319388		147370	30090	centre/point	Modern	building	Built from granite ashlar in mid 19th century	listed building grade II*
2016	2 to 6 Leskinnick Street	1327038		147490	30650	centre/point	Modern	building	Early 19th century row of small double fronted houses	listed building grade II
2017	Penzance Station	502741		147570	30610	centre/point	Modern	building	Built in 1879-80 to replace original timber station. Two storey range of buildings opposite the buffer stops. Layout was altered in 1937 to present configuration.	
2018	South Pier Lighthouse	1336733		147890	30140	centre/point	Modern	lighthouse	Miniature lighthouse at end of south pier. Un-manner 'lead-in' light in a round, white, cast-iron tower with black base	
2019	Morrab Gardens	1338490		147220	29970	area	Modern	gardens	Public park 0.25 km to SW of Penzance town centre. 1.5 hectares in area. Designed by Reginald Upcher, opened to public in 1889. Developed as sub-tropical garden in early 20th century.	Register of parks and gardens grade II
2020	Morrab Gardens Bandstand	1353880		147210	29940	centre/point	Modern	bandstand	Bandstand of late 19th-early 20th century. Granite base and cast wrought-iron superstructure with lead-clad canopy.	listed building grade II
2021	Morrab Gardens Fountain	1353885		147230	30040	centre/point	Modern	fountain	Late 19th century fountain of cast iron construction in form of large pedestal. The base has relief friezes. Large gadrooned basin has pedestal rising from centre supporting another smaller basin surmounted by a globe. Fountain stands in shallow pond	listed building grade II
2022	Davy Monument	1355739		147200	30600	centre/point	Modern	statue	Statue of Sir Humphry Davies (1778-1829), founder of the science of electro-chemistry. Stone statue on square plinth with cornice, mounted on granite base	listed building grade II
2023	Chapel House	520938		147000	30000	locality	Post Medieval	building	18th century house	
2024	Penzance Laundry Site	1094845		0	0	centre/point	Unknown			
2025	Medieval Cross	422079	SW42 NE31	146740	26730	centre/point	Medieval	cross	Cross reported to be in garden of Springfield. Driveway has since been constructed over its location and the cross cannot be located	
2026	Stone Cross	422033	SW42 NE48	146530	27020	centre/point	Medieval	cross	Found built into a wall on a roadside near the drive entrance to the vicarage and was dug out in 1878 and mounted in its present position	scheduled monument and listed building grade II
2027	Cross Socket Stone	422084	SW42 NE24	146550	27460	centre/point	Medieval	cross	Found built into the west side of a field bank. Roughly circular with a diameter of 0.7 m. Socket measures 0.3mx0.25mx0.1m deep.	
2028	Stone Cross Site	422096	SW42 NE95	146680	26860	centre/point	Medieval	cross	Supposed site of stone cross which marked spot where a murder was committed. No cross found but boulder inscribed "C.T. 1887" was present.	
2029	Greenstone Axe	422139		146000	26000	locality	Neolithic	axe or adze	A Neolithic greenstone axe or adze found at Mousehole. Is currently housed at Penzance Museum.	
2030	Spearheads	422143		146000	26000	locality	Unknown	spearheads	Findspot of undated spearheads and other unidentified items from Mousehole, uncovered in the 16th century	
2031	Culver House	422170	SW42 NE32	146790	26680	centre/point	Medieval	building	Field name 'Clumyer Meadow' (Culver house) indicates site of a Medieval House. The area has now been built over.	

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2032	Porthencrous	422180	SW42 NE78	146000	26000	locality	Medieval	cross	Cross name, 'Porthencrous' occurs in 1321	
2033	Grist Mill	422192	SW42 NE79	146000	26000	locality	Medieval	mill	Site of a grist mill, mentioned in 1337, 1560 and 1634; no visible remains	
2034	Bronze Age Macehead	423965		147000	30000	locality	Bronze Age	macehead	Fragment from Bronze Age cupped macehead or axe hammer. Held at Penzance Museum	
2035	Possible Barrow Site	423968		147000	31000	locality	Bronze Age	barrow	Possible barrow site located by Brent but site later not located	
2036	Gold Lunula	423971		147000	30000	locality	Unknown	artefact	Object found in 1783. Now held in British Museum	
2037	Gaulish coins	423979		147000	30000	locality	Roman	artefact	Three thick east brass Gaulish coins found at Penzance	
2038	Stone axe hammer	423980		148000	31000	locality	Bronze Age	artefact	A Bronze Age stone axe hammer from Gulval, now held in Penzance Museum	
2039	Collared Urns	424021		147000	31000	locality	Bronze Age	atreifact	Two bronze Age collared urns and cremation were recovered from a round barrow allegedly demolished in 1824	
2040	Union Hotel	424057		147330	30200	centre/point	Modern	building	Hotel building	listed building grade II*
2041	West penwith RDC Offices	424060		147490	30070	centre/point	Modern	building	Post-Medieval building	listed building grade II*
2042	Vicarage	424063		147460	30050	centre/point	Post Medieval	building	Vicarage	listed building grade II*
2043	Ribbon Handled Urn	422224	SW42 NE72	146000	26000	locality	Bronze Age	artefact	Findspot of a Bronze Age ribbon handled urn with an impressed cord design. In Penzance Museum.	
2044	Mousehole	867970		146900	26400	centre/point	Medieval	borough	Medieval borough. Mousehole is first mentioned in 1267 with a grant of market and fair at Porthness. In 1327 extent of Alwarton shows forty burgesses at Mousehole.	
2045	Lazar House	1345411		146000	26000	locality	Medieval	building	A lazarus house is documented at Mousehole in 1307.	
2046	Wherry Rocks	421969	SW42 NE61	147060	29450	centre/point	Post Medieval	mine	Tin mine shaft sunk on rocks 150m offshore. Closed due to damage by ship adrift in 1798, but reopened in 1836. Finally abandoned in 1859. Larges rock visible at low tide.	
2047	Smelting site	424066		147820	31070	centre/point	Post Medieval	Smelting Works	Built on site of earlier blowing house. Begun by Tremeneheeres but associated in 19th c. with Belithas. Area destroyed, now coalyard	
2048	Chapel of St Gabriel and	424082		147000	30000	locality	Medieval	chapel	Medieval chapel, licensed in 1429, which formerly stood in the North part of Penzance town	
2049	Querns	424092		147000	30000	locality	Unknown	querns	Querns of uncertain date found in Penzance	
2050	Blue-stone Axe	424093		147000	30000	locality	Iron Age	axehead	'Arrow-headed cell' of blue stone found on beach at Penzance	
2051	53 Chapel Street "Abbey House"	424096		147370	31150	centre/point	Post Medieval	building	House	listed building grade I
2052	The Egyptian House	424097		147300	30180	centre/point	Modern	building	Post medieval house with early stucco Egyptian extravagance	
2053	Camelot restaurant/Alvern House	424100		147130	30280	centre/point	Post Medieval	building	House	listed building grade II*
2054	Market Building, Penzance	424106		147280	30290	centre/point	Modern	building	Market Hall - built 1837 by Harris of Bristol	listed building grade II*
2055	Penzance	872098		147400	30400	centre/point	Medieval	borough	Medieval borough, mentioned in 1327 as the extent of the manor of Alwarton having 29 burgesses	
2056	Custom House	1198334		147610	30050	centre/point	Modern	building	Built of coursed granite rubble with a slate roof	listed building grade II
2057	38 and 39 Market Place	1175262		147290	30320	centre/point	Post Medieval	building	Built of ashlar, three storeys with modern ground floor and 19th century shop front	listed building grade II
2058	Cross	421976	SW42 NE89	146140	29070	centre/point	Medieval	cross	Medieval Latin wayside cross found in a field at trefeife in 1870. Later mounted on a modern shaft and base in Newlyn churchyard.	scheduled monument
2059	Socketed Axe	421987	SW42 NE69	145000	28000	locality	Bronze Age	axe	Bronze Age Armorican-type socketed axe found in Newlyn St Peter, now held in Royal Institution of Cornwall collection, Truro.	
2060	Holed Stone	422003	SW42 NE88	146120	29190	centre/point	uncertain	axle or bear	A holed stone, possibly an axle or bearing stne of uncertain date is recorded at Rockside. It was allegedly transferred from Laregan	
2061	Logboat	422012	SW42 NE55	146100	29200	locality	Roman	logboat	Logboat found in 1836. Given a Roman date on the evidence of a possible Roman coin found in the boat.	
2062	Tolcarne Round	422013	SW42 NE23	146000	29500	centre/point	Iron Age	settlement	Alleged site of an Iron Age enclosed settlement. The area is suitable and placename suggests it, though no evidence of earthworks found.	
2063	Cross Socket Stone	422056	SW42 NE16	145590	28380	centre/point	Medieval	cross	Site of a socketed base stone of a cross, no longer visible	
2064	Cross Socket Stone	422063	SW42 NE85	146350	28240	centre/point	Medieval	cross	Socket stone located in the garden of the Tors. Rests on a granite block as an ornamental feature.	

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2065	Prices Folly	422092	SW42 NE72	145400	28200	centre/point	Unknown	earthworks	Massive bank and ditch bordering N and W of garden. Length 230m, width 12m, height 4-5m	
2066	Newlyn Harbour	422102		146400	28600	centre/point	Medieval	pier and walls	Old harbour pier and walls date to pre-1435 and was rebuilt that year. Harbour extended in 1884-94 with two piers constructed.	listed building grade II*
2067	Earthworks	422105	SW42 NE13	145990	29500	centre/point	Post Medieval	earthworks	Remains of a mound, 100m south of highest point on Mount Misery hill. No evidence of a ditch, not a barrow. Possibly 18th-19th century landscaping feature. Would be visible from Trereife House	
2068	Field Boundaries	422121	SW42 NE11	146030	28950	centre/point	Medieval	field system	4 hectares of strip fields, destroyed by the construction of a housing estate but appear to have been furlong strips originally about 20m wide.	
2069	Lariggan Mill	422127	SW 42 NE 41	146660	29520	centre/point	Modern	mill	Corn and/or fulling mill. Function of mill altered in 1831 and 1888. May have been preceded by a tucking mill. Now occupied by ornamental garden.	
2070	Treerife Smelting Works	422134	SW 42 NE 44	145550	29330	centre/point	Post Medieval	building	Small estate of modern industrial buildings, locally known as Stable Hobba, some of which incorporate the remains of earlier buildings as part of their wall. Possible leat. During 1890s became a storage depot for copper ore from Levant Mine	
2071	Coin Hoard	422153	SW 42 NE68	145000	28000	locality	Iron Age	coin	Findspot of an Iron Age coin hoard. It consisted of Gaulish imitations of Massilian coins. Some in Truro Museum	
2072	Cultivation terraces	422896	SW42 NE33	145900	24200	area	Post Medieval	field system	Series of clearly defined and generally well preserves Post Medieval cultivation terraces, reportedly abandoned circa 1959.	
2073	Battery	422155	SW 42 NE59	146000	28000	locality	Modern	battery	Possible site of battery. No visible remains.	
2074	'Castle Field'	422161	SW42 NE 19	146600	28000	locality	Iron Age	placename	Placename may indicate the site of a round. No evidence of earthworks in area. Adjacent quarry.	
2075	'Parken Growz'	422177	SW42 NE77	145000	28000	locality	Medieval	placename	Parken Growz (Cross field), placename occurs in 1631. May indicate the site of a Medieval cross.	
2076	Monastic names	422181	SW42 NE93	147000	29000	locality	Medieval	placename	Names with monastic connotation in Penzance. 'Mennaye' may be 'Meneghy'=monastic or church. 'Lariggan'='Lanrygon'. Penzance='pen'+ 'sans'='The holy headland'	
2077	'Rounding'/'The Round'	422183	SW42 NE17	145580	28180	locality	Medieval	placename	Rectilinear pasture field. No evidence for earthworks on site, but one established 300m to west. Name may have originated from its northern contour-following boundary.	
2078	'Rounding'	422186	SW42 NE18	145740	28170	locality	Medieval	placename	Rectilinear pasture field. No evidence for earthworks on site, but two other similarly named fields within 150m and establishes bivallate round within 450m. Name may have originated from its northern contour-following boundary.	
2079	'Rounding'	422189	SW 42 NE 14	145500	28970	locality	Unknown	placename	Pasture field with curving western side and obtuse angle eastern boundary. Hedge shapes do not indicate presence of any round or similar earthwork.	
2080	Corn Mills	422200	SW42NE8/9	146200	29100	centre/point	Post Medieval	mill	There were two corn mills at Tolcarne; Nothing now visible as the area has been built over.	
2081	Lazar House	422201	SE42 NE7	146470	29380	centre/point	Medieval	building	There was a Medieval lazarus house at Tolcarne, no visible remains	
2082	Cross base	422215	SW42 NE10 & 10/1	146300	28430	centre/point	Medieval	cross	probably a duplicate of SW 42 NE 21	
2083	Ribbon Handled Urn	422224	SW42NE72	146000	27000	locality	Bronze Age	Artefact	Findspot of a Bronze Age ribbon handles urn with an impressed cord design. In Penzance Museum.	
2084	Arch	422227	SW42 NE63	145900	29300	locality	Post Medieval	building	A 16th century arch near Zimmerman's Cottage, Newlyn.	
2085	Ropewalk	1305269		146300	28000	centre/point	Post Medieval	ropewalk	Ropewalk did not survive but the detached 19th century housing close to the site may include some former industrial structures which were related to the ropewalk.	
2086	Ropewalk	1305273		146900	29500	centre/point	Post Medieval	ropewalk	The site of a ropewalk, built by 1899, identified from documentary sources.	
2087	Ropewalk	1305274		466000	29400	centre/point	Post Medieval	ropewalk	The site of a ropewalk, built in 1899, identified from documentary sources.	

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2088	Ropewalk	1305270		146500	28300	centre/point	Post Medieval	ropewalk	The site of a ropewalk, built in 1899, identified from documentary sources.	
2089	Secondary lighthouse	1336739		146760	28560	centre/point	Post Medieval	lighthouse	'lead in' light. Un-manner, white, round cast iron tower with red base and cupola.	
2090	Bath house		4153	145500	28970	centre/point	Post Medieval	earthworks	bath house	
2091	Penzance Harbour		41239	147660	30250	centre/point	Post Medieval	building	Old harbour quay was first referred to in 1512. Quay was rebuilt in 18th century and extension was added in 1785 and 1811. Both the north and south piers are listed.	listed building grade II*
2092	Higher Faugan round		18731	145580	28180	centre/point	Iron Age	earthworks	Prehistoric earthworks, thought to be a 'round'.	
2093	Trungle round		18734	146600	28000	locality	Iron Age	earthworks	Prehistoric earthworks, thought to be a 'round'.	
2094	Tredavoe round		18728	145500	28970	centre/point	Iron Age	earthworks	Prehistoric earthworks, thought to be a 'round'.	
2095	Coinage Hall			143000	30300	locality	Post Medieval	building	Coinage Hall	
2096	Battery/tower			146518	29300	centre/point	Unknown	building	circular stone foundations, possibly tower/battery	
2097	Stone cross		18739	146542	27672	centre/point	Medieval	artefact	Stone cross located in close proximity of western edge of Penlee quarry	
2098	Ropewalk		41298	146575	28186	centre/point	Post Medieval	artefact	Documented Ropewalk	
2099	Ropewalk		41286	146866	27956	centre/point	Post Medieval	artefact	Documented Ropewalk	
2100	Ropewalk		41287	146960	27773	centre/point	Post Medieval	artefact	Documented Ropewalk	
2101	Archway			146845	27916	centre/point	Modern	building	Remains of structure carrying the road to Paul across the quarry.	
2102	Flying Boat Station		166193	146750	28150	centre/point	Modern	building	Flying boat station	
2103	submerged prehistoric forest			146637	29361	centre/point	Prehistoric	area	forest unnccovered by storm c.50 yrs ago.	
2104	corn mill		18719	146198	29101	centre/point	Medieval	building	Mill	
2105	tolcarne corn mill		18720	146226	29053	centre/point	Post Medieval	building	Mill	
2106	Penlee quarry		41288	146784	27705	centre/point	Modern	area	Quarry	
2107	peat deposits			147760	30750	centre/point	Prehistoric	area	evidence of peat in worm casts. areas of sand flecked with dark material.	
2108	lifeboat station		163044	147498	30265	centre/point	Modern	building	Building	
2109	Wharf Road Store			147590	30060	centre/point	Modern	building	Mid 19th century store at Penzance shipyard south of dry dock	listed building grade II
2110	Abbey Basin quays, Penzance Harbour			147490	30170	centre/point	Modern	building		listed building grade II
2111	Albert Pier, Penzance Harbour		41239	147730	30360	centre/point	Modern	building	Built in 1845, extended in 1853. Renamed after Price Albert landed there in 1846.	listed building grade II
2121	South Pier, Penzance Harbour		41239	147750	29990	centre/point	Modern	building	South Pier with dock office and lighthouse	listed building grade II
2122	National Lighthouse Centre			147633	30020	centre/point	Modern	building	Trinity House depot, built in 1861.	listed building grade II
2123	Penzance Dry Dock		41240	147570	30100	centre/point	Modern	building	Built by Holmans in 1900. Built of large rock-faced granite blocks	listed building grade II
2124	Harbour Quay, Penzance		18805	147670	30040	centre/point	Medieval	building	Harbour quay was first documented in 1512.	listed building grade II
2125	Dock Pier, Penzance		41239	147670	30090	centre/point	Modern	building	Constructed in 1884 when Penzance harbour was remodelled	listed building grade II
2126	The Abbey Warehouse			147490	30110	centre/point	Modern	building	Warehouse built c. 1840 of coarse granite and ashlar dressings with a slate roof.	listed building grade II
2127	peat bed			146637	29361	locality	Prehistoric	area	reported through local knowledge and from documentary sources.	
2128	Submerged forest			147760	30750	locality	Prehistoric	area	Exposed timbers identified from historic photograph	